

# 510(K) PRE-MARKET REVIEW PROCESS

Protecting American Patients and Promoting Medical Innovation

Before submission, **medical devices** are classified into three groups:

## CLASS I

Pose a minimal risk to the user. Premarket submissions are typically not required.

## CLASS II

Pose a moderate risk to the user and are important for healthcare. Premarket notifications are required.

## CLASS III

Pose a high risk and include implanted medical devices or those that sustain life.

### Day 1

FDA receives 510(k) submission.

### By Day 15

FDA conducts Acceptance Review.  
FDA informs submitter if 510(k) is accepted for Substantive Review or placed on RTA Hold.

### By Day 90

FDA issues final Medical Device User Fee Act (MDUFA) Decision on 510(k).

### By Day 7

FDA sends Acknowledgment Letter OR FDA sends Hold Letter if there are unresolved issues User Fee and/or eCopy.

### By Day 60

FDA conducts Substantive Review.  
FDA communicates via a Substantive Interaction to inform the submitter that the FDA will either proceed with review or that the 510(k) will be placed on hold and Additional Information is required.

### By Day 100

If MDUFA Decision is not reached, FDA provides Missed MDUFA Decision Communication that identifies outstanding review issues.



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